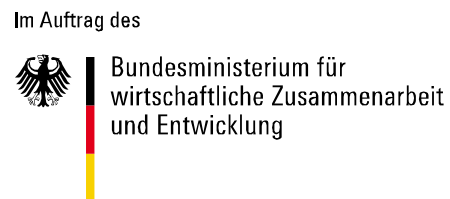


# Overview of the community based data collected within the Women2030 Gender Assessment in ROMANIA



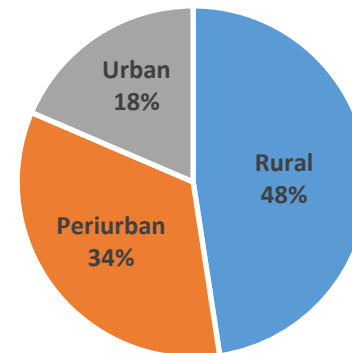
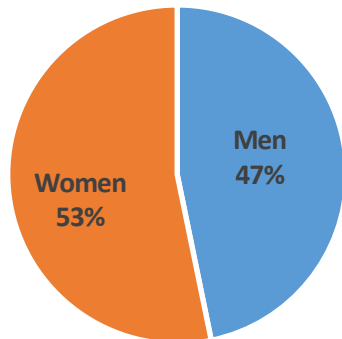


Towards the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) until 2030 with a focus on **Gender Equality (SDG 5)** and **Climate Action**

**Gender Assessment in Romania:** Collecting community based data to give a significant VOICE to local people in the monitoring of the SDG

- **Women2030 Interviews:**

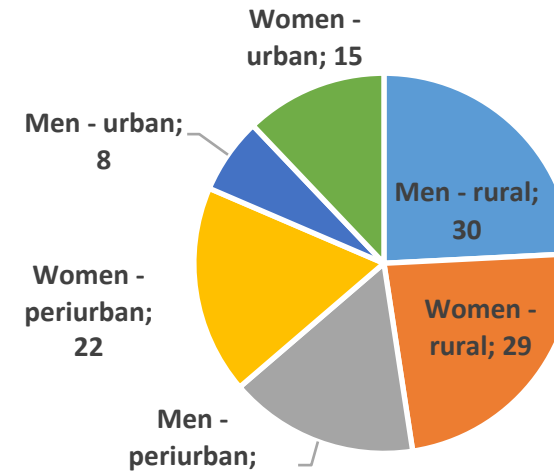
**1<sup>st</sup> Part. Basic Questionnaire: 5 Questions / 124 interviews - 66 women and 58 men**



**2<sup>nd</sup> Part. Focus Group Discussion: 7 Questions**

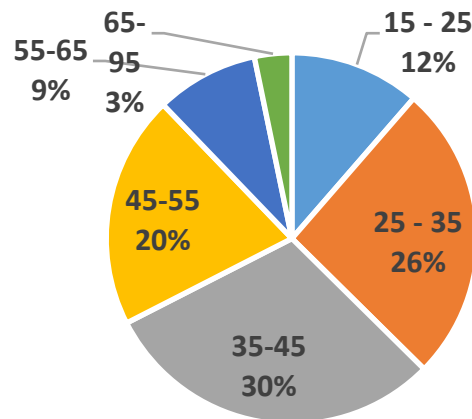
# Survey respondents – demographic information

✓ 124 persons participated in the survey: 66 (53%) were women and 58 (47%) men

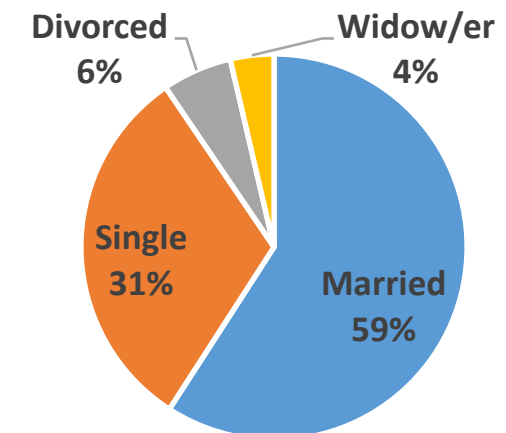


## • Respondents by AGE GROUPS

• Around 75 % of total interviewed population to the age group from 25 to 55 years

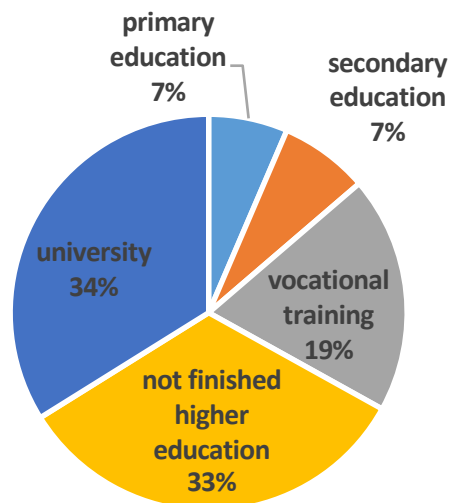


## • Respondents by MARITAL status

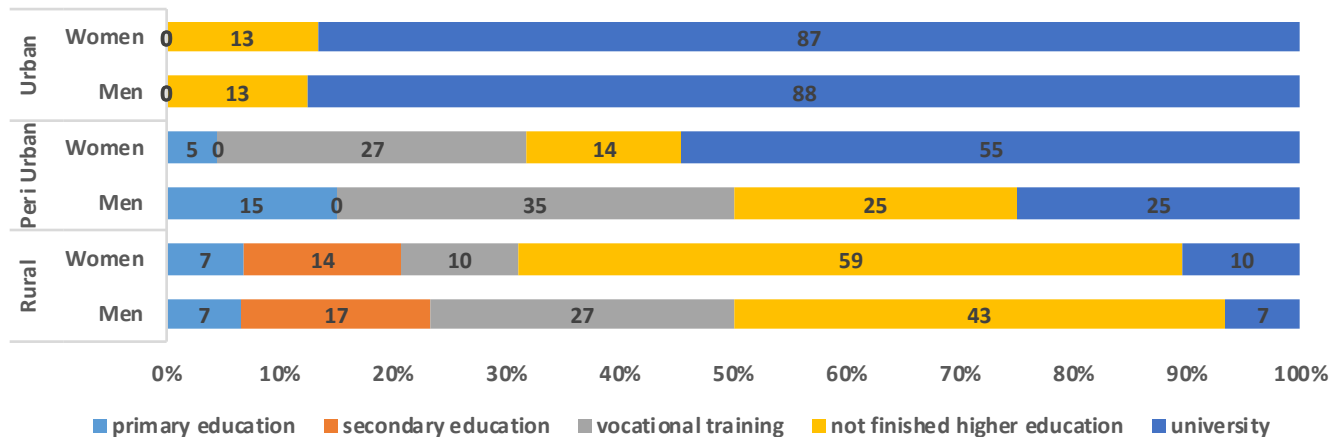


# Survey respondents – demographic information

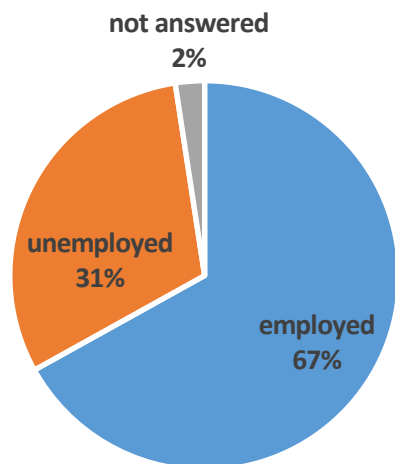
## • Respondents by EDUCATION level



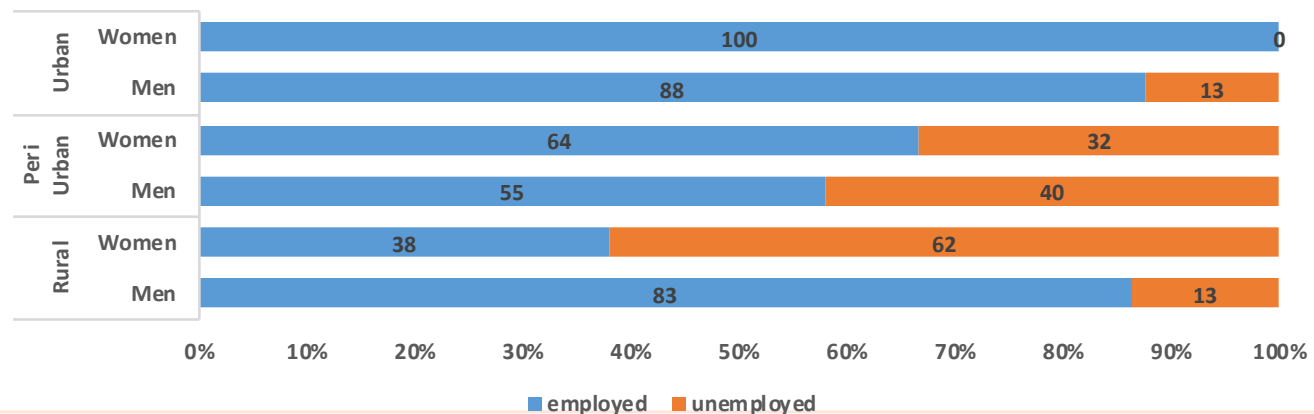
## • Education level by gender and location



## • Respondents by EMPLOYMENT status



## • Employment status by gender and location



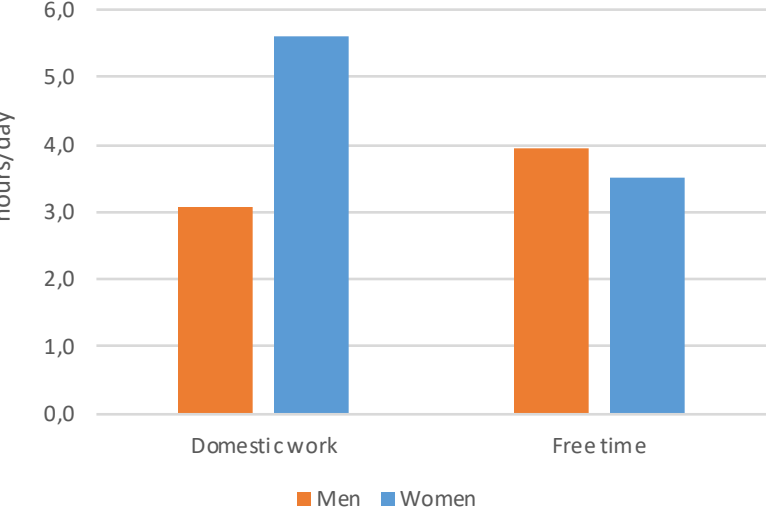
# (Q1) Question about time spent for paid, unpaid work and leisure time

Question: How much time do you spend for (in hours per day):

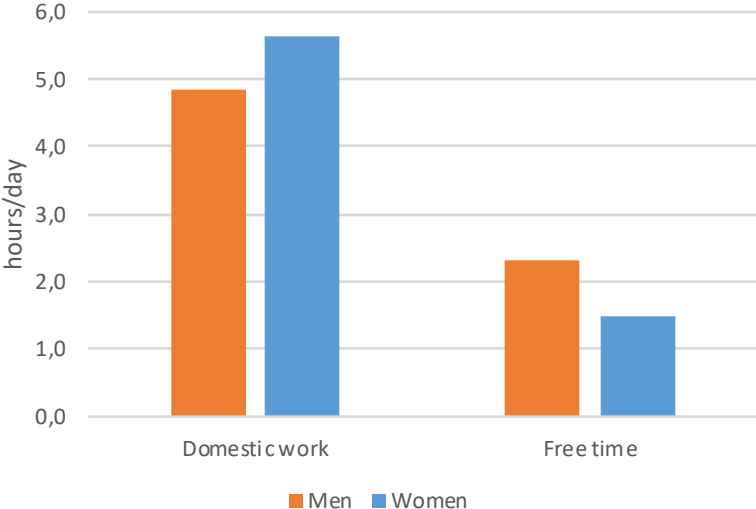
(SDG target 5.4: Recognize and value unpaid care and domestic work through the provision of public services, infrastructure and social protection policies and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate)

Indicator: Time (Hours per day) women and men indicate to spend on unpaid work

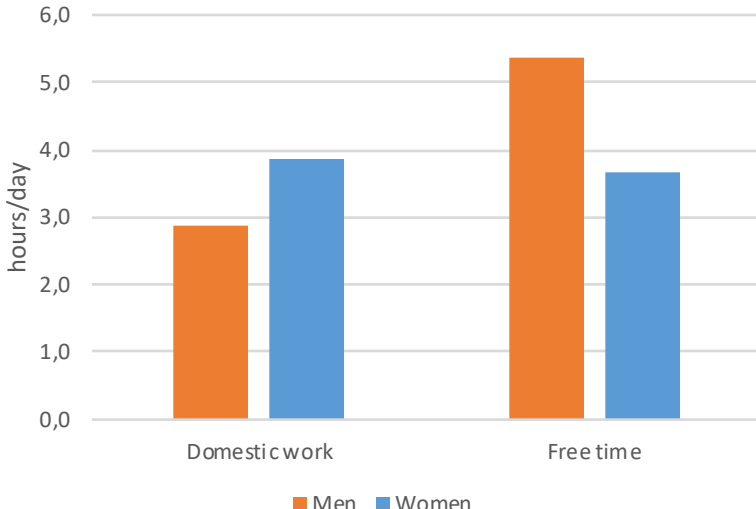
### Average hours/day of domestic work and free time by gender for rural region



### Average hours/day of domestic work and free time by gender for peri-urban region



### Average hours/day of domestic work and free time by gender for urban region



✓ **Men in all three regions reported spending more time on leisure activities and less time for domestic work than women**

\*Domestic work such as preparing meals, cleaning the house, maintenance of house & garden, fetching water, fetching firewood, child care, voluntary work, public activities

\*\*Free time and relaxing like watching TV, playing games, reading, etc

# (Q2) Question about living conditions

## Question about living conditions

Judge your living conditions in terms of economic situation \_\_\_\_ (1 = very good, 2 = good, 3 = bad, 4 = very bad)

(SDG target 1.4: By 2030, ensure that all men and women, in particular the poor and the vulnerable, have equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other forms of property, inheritance, natural resources, appropriate new technology and financial services, including microfinance)

Indicator: Percentage of women/men indicating that their living conditions in terms of economic situation are bad or very bad

Judge your living conditions in terms of housing \_\_\_\_ (1 = very good, 2 = good, 3 = bad, 4 = very bad)

(SDG target 11.1: By 2030, ensure access for all to adequate, safe and affordable housing and basic services and upgrade slums)

Indicator: Percentage of women/men indicating that their living conditions in terms of housing are bad or very bad

Judge your living conditions in terms of water \_\_\_\_ (1 = very good, 2 = good, 3 = bad, 4 = very bad)

(SDG target 6.1: By 2030, achieve universal and equitable access to safe and affordable drinking water for all)

Indicator: Percentage of women/men indicating that their living conditions in terms of water are bad or very bad

Judge your living conditions in terms of sanitation \_\_\_\_ (1 = very good, 2 = good, 3 = bad, 4 = very bad)

(SDG target 6.2: By 2030, achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situations)

Indicator: Percentage of women/men indicating that their living conditions in terms of sanitation are bad or very bad

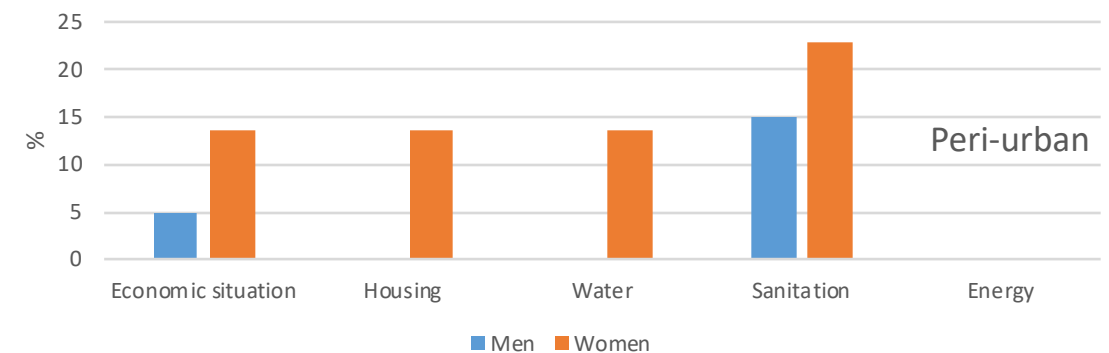
Judge your living conditions in terms of energy \_\_\_\_ (1 = very good, 2 = good, 3 = bad, 4 = very bad)

(SDG target 7.1: By 2030, ensure universal access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services)

Indicator: Percentage of women/men indicating that their living conditions in terms of energy are bad or very bad

- **All the interviewed persons from urban and rural region** judged their living conditions in terms of economic situation, housing, water, sanitation and energy as **good or very good**.

- As regards the interviewed persons from **peri-urban region**, **around 10-20 % of women** expressed their dissatisfaction with the living conditions in terms of economic situation, housing, water and sanitation (**judged as very bad and bad**)



# (Q3) Question about hygiene and sanitation at home and at work/school

*(SDG target 6.2: By 2030, achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situations)*

**TO WOMEN:** Do you have decent sanitation and hygiene conditions and were you able to wash and change in privacy during your last menstrual period?

*Indicator: Percentage of women indicating that they have decent sanitation and hygiene conditions and able to wash and change in privacy during the last menstrual period at home*

*Indicator: Percentage of women indicating that they have decent sanitation and hygiene conditions and able to wash and change in privacy during the last menstrual period at work*

*(SDG 6.2, SDG 4) Do you have a daughter or personally know a girl in your family or neighbourhood in age of puberty (between 10 and 18 years old) who goes to school? If yes: does your daughter or this girl have decent sanitation and hygiene conditions at school and is she able to wash and change in privacy in school during her last menstrual period?*

*Indicator: Percentage of women indicating that their daughters have decent sanitation and hygiene conditions and able to wash and change in privacy during the last menstrual period at school*

**TO MEN:** Do you have decent sanitation and hygiene conditions?

*Indicator: Percentage of men indicating that they have decent sanitation and hygiene conditions at home*

*Indicator: Percentage of men indicating that they have decent sanitation and hygiene conditions at work*

- **Almost all the interviewed persons** indicated that they **have decent sanitation and hygiene conditions at home and work**
- **Only several persons from peri-urban region** indicated that they daughters in age of puberty have bad sanitation and hygiene conditions at school.

# (Q4) Question about decision-making

*(SDG target 5.5. Ensure women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and public life)*

Do WOMEN participate in community/neighbourhood meetings?

*Indicator: Percentage of women/men indicating that women participate in community/neighbourhood meetings*

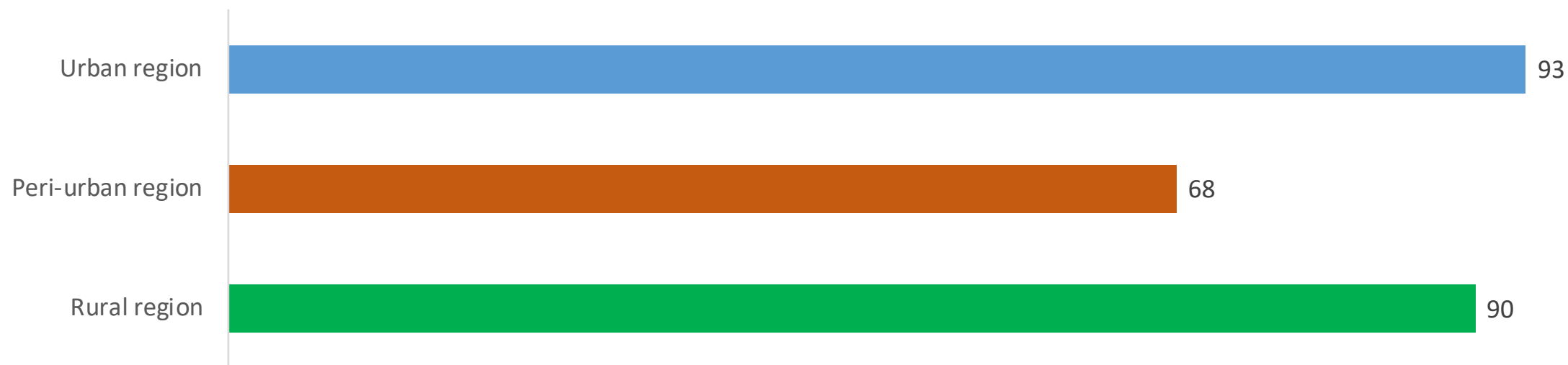
Do WOMEN have an influence on political processes/decision making on LOCAL level?

*Indicator: Percentage of women/men indicating that women have an influence on political processes/decision making on LOCAL level*

Do WOMEN have an influence on political processes/decision making on NATIONAL level?

*Indicator: Percentage of women/men indicating that women have an influence on political processes/decision making on NATIONAL level*

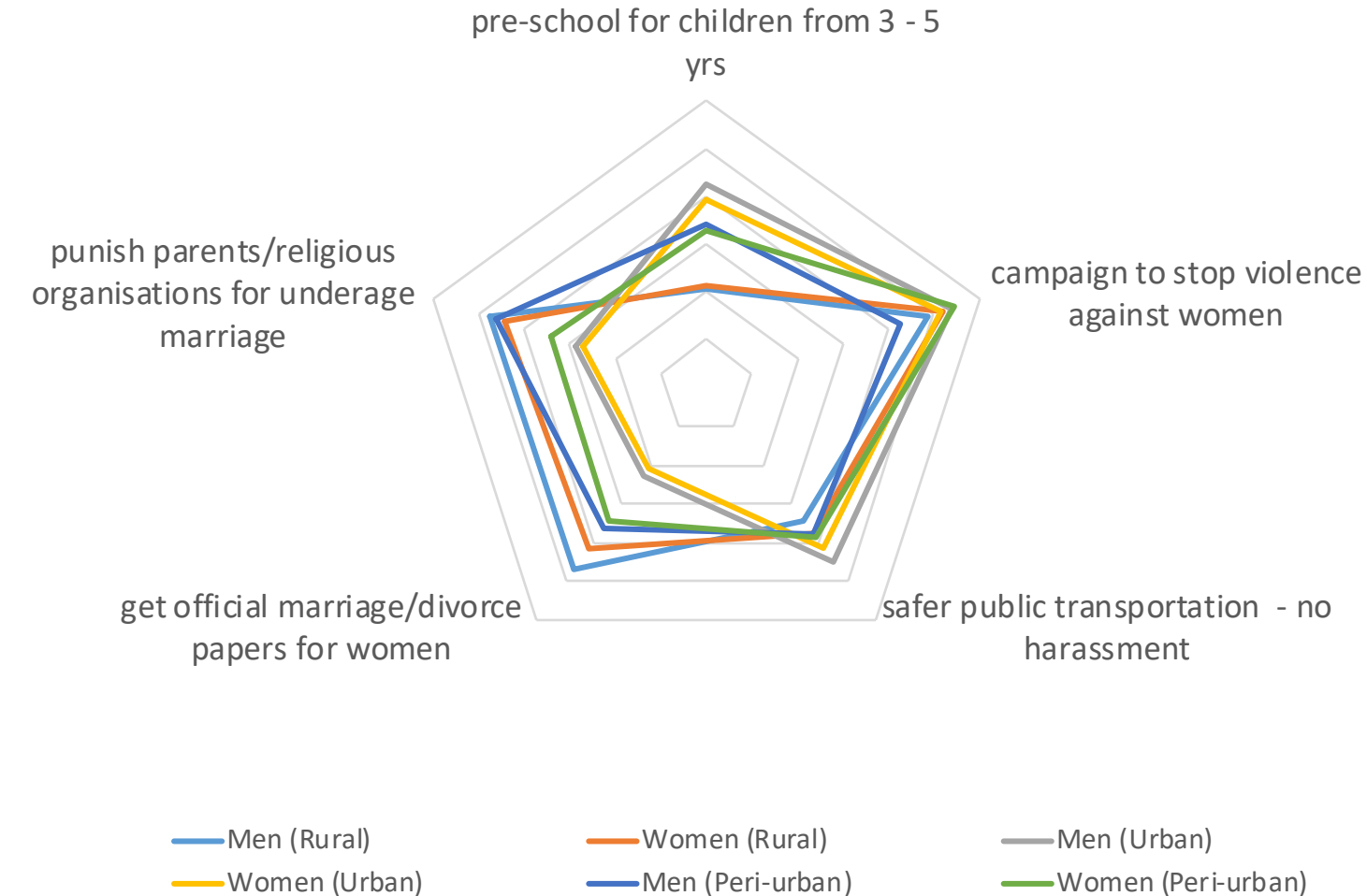
Percentage (%) of interviewed WOMEN in urban, peri-urban and rural regions who indicated to have influence on political processes/decision making on NATIONAL level





# (Q5) Question on equality between men and women

- Respondents' average ranking of 5 (+ others) proposed issues that could help improving equality between women and men in their community/neighbourhood



- **Urban region:**

First ranked: Campaign to stop violence against women

Last ranked: get official marriage/divorce papers for women

- **Peri-urban region:**

First ranked: Campaign to stop violence against women

(especially women)

All the other issues have been ranked with a similar frequency

- **Rural region:**

First ranked: Campaign to stop violence against women

Last ranked: pre-school for childer 3-5 yo